










Key Vocabulary	
The Arctic	An area located in the northernmost part of the planet. 
The Antarctic	An area located in the southernmost part of the planet. 
Tundra	where the ground is nearly always frozen. 
Global warming	a gradual increase of the Earth's temperature 
island	An area of land surrounded by water. 

Facts about Antarctica	Animals
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. There is only one day of darkness and one full day of sunlight each year in Antarctica 2. The Antarctica is the only one of the seven continents to have no humans living there 3. The Antarctica contains no countries- the land belongs to nobody. 4. Temperatures fall as low as -70 degrees. 	<p>Animals have to adapt to ensure they stay warm. For example, having a thick layer of fat or feathers; burrowing into the ground to stay warm and hibernating during the coldest months.</p>

Animals you may find in Antarctica:	
 Penguins	 Orcas
 Seals	 Albatross

Interesting facts

1958	A submarine called the USS Nautilus sailed beneath the frozen ice of the Arctic Ocean. 1909 – Robert Peary reached the North Pole.
1901	Ernest Shackleton went on an expedition of Antarctica but had to leave early due to illness
1908	Ernest Shackleton went on his own expedition of Antarctica.

